

# Viso12 - Reference Manual

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# Introduction

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**Welcome to Viso**

Welcome to Viso

# Welcome to Viso

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## Main topics

- [How to use this Help](#)
- [Introduction](#)
- [Important definitions](#)
- [User management](#)
- [What's new in Viso 11?](#)
- [What's new in viso 12?](#)

Welcome to Viso

# How to use this Help

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**TIP** If you do not see the table of contents, enlarge the **Help** window or zoom out the characters (**Ctrl+mouse wheel**, or **Ctrl+-**).

**TIP** To search for two or more adjacent words (e.g. review session), use quotes ("review session").

Welcome to Viso

# Introduction

Viso® is a powerful tool to record video and audio in multiple independent locations. Record with up to four Pan-Tilt-Zoom cameras in each room. Control session recording from any computer in your local network, so that the persons under study are not disturbed by the recordings. Annotate the behaviors of the observed persons. Play the recorded sessions back for debriefing. And invite others to view the sessions with you.

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## Viso modules

Viso is modular, which means that you can make the setup entirely to your needs.

### Base module

The Viso Base Module allows you to record sessions in a number of locations with up to four cameras in each location. The number of locations is determined by your license. User management ensures that session viewing, recording, or management can only be done by those whose user role allows it.

See [User management](#) for an overview of the rights of each user role.

### Annotation Module

With the Annotation Module you can mark events that are of interest in your session and enter free text as remarks. When debriefing the session, you can easily jump to an episode using the scored markers and remarks.

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The sessions can be exported to the annotation software The Observer XT, for further analysis.

### Scheduler Module

With this module you can schedule sessions in advance. The Scheduler has several options to customize the view entirely to your needs.

# Important definitions

**IMPORTANT** The terminology in this Help may differ from what you see in Viso, since your colleague who manages the Setup account may have changed it in the program. Locations may, for example, be called Rooms and Sessions Recordings. Also markers, subjects and user roles may have different names. Contact your colleague if you have questions on the terminology.

## Location

A location is an area with cameras, for example an observation room, or a usability test room.

## Session

By default, a Session is one recording with all cameras in one location. With the default settings, you obtain two or more sessions if you record with all cameras in two or more locations. However, those with a Technician account can select the option to start recording in multiple locations simultaneously.

### Multiple-location sessions

Ask your colleague with the Technician account whether selecting multiple locations for simultaneous recordings is possible in your Viso setup. If this is the case, there are two options:

- Separate sessions – Viso records a session for each selected location. If you selected four locations, you will get four sessions.
- Composite session – Viso records one session for all locations combined. You will get one session, independent of the number of selected locations.

## Department

A group of users who work together, using the same locations for recording. They can invite each other to watch live tests or recorded sessions. Users of a department only have access to the locations that have been assigned to that department. Users of different departments do not see each other in the software and cannot interact.

## Group

By defining groups you can easily assign identical rights to a number of users, for instance, the right to view a session live or the right to review it after it has been recorded.

## Subject

If your Viso license includes [The Annotation Module](#), you can annotate sessions. Subjects are the individuals that show the behavior you are interested in. Examples of subjects are, Test participant 1, Mother, Father, Child, Doctor, Patient. Since the subjects are likely to vary between sessions, you define roles rather than names or identities as Subjects. So Mother and Child rather than Mrs Sanchez and Joanna.

## Marker

If your Viso license includes [The Annotation Module](#), you can score markers in your sessions. Markers are used to annotate events of interest, for example the start of a counseling session, or a usability test. Markers have no duration, they mark a moment in time.

### Codes list

Subjects and Markers are organized in Codes Lists.

## Remarks

If your Viso license includes [The Annotation Module](#), you can enter remarks in your sessions in case something unexpected happens that you did not define as a marker. For example if a visitor enters the room. Like markers, remarks have no duration.

Welcome to Viso

# User Management

Viso has five user roles that differ in rights to work with the program. This ensures that actions in Viso, like managing users and locations, session recording, and session viewing, can only be done by those whose user role allows it. Users that have rights to create sessions can invite others to view them.

Your colleague who manages the Viso set-up specifies the user role of each user. The Viso Setup Manual contains a full description of the rights per user role. The table below summarizes the rights of the different user roles.

	Setup	Technician	Administrator	Trainer	Trainee
<b>Manage terminology*</b>					
<b>Manage session recording options*</b>					
<b>Upgrade Viso license*</b>					
<b>Manage users*</b>					
<b>Manage locations*</b>					
<b>Force-stop recording*</b>					
<b>Manage departments*</b>					
<b>Define groups*</b>					
<b>Create Codes list <sup>a</sup></b>					
<b>Record sessions</b>					
<b>Schedule sessions <sup>b</sup></b>					
<b>View and review sessions</b>					
<b>Manage sessions *</b>					
<b>Log in via Viso Web App</b>					
<b>Start and stop recording with Viso Web App*</b>					
<b>Make an audit report</b>					

\* This information is present in the Viso Help.

<sup>a</sup> With the Annotation Module

<sup>b</sup> With the Scheduler Module

\*\* Sessions that the Trainer has recorded, sessions of which he/she received session ownership, sessions for which he/she received annotator rights and sessions for which he/she has been invited.

\*\*\* Sessions of which the Trainee received ownership, sessions for which he/she received annotator rights and sessions for which he/she has been invited.

**NOTE** Trainees do not have the rights to schedule or record sessions and create codes lists. Therefore the tabs Locations, Scheduler, and Codes are not present for a Trainee.

Welcome to Viso

# What's new in Viso 11?

## Allocate locations to departments

In Viso 11 we introduce the concept of departments. Your colleague who maintains the Viso set-up can assign locations to departments. Each location can be assigned to one department. The users (Administrators, Trainers and Trainees) that belong to a department can be linked to that Viso department. For instance, your school may have purchased a Viso system to train students in the field of nursing and students that study skin therapy. By assigning each student to one of the two departments he/she has access to the locations and sessions that belong to that department but not to the locations/sessions of the other department.

## Group users

By defining groups you can easily assign identical rights to a number of users, for instance, the right to view a session live or the right to review it after it has been recorded. Groups can either be public or private.

## Auto delete sessions

Your colleague who maintains the Viso set-up can set a time after which your sessions will be auto deleted. This is a GDPR/HIPAA requirement. You can secure sessions that you want to retain. These sessions will not be auto deleted.

## Picture-by-picture view in Viso Web App

In Viso 10.7 you can view the cameras in a location simultaneously, in a picture-by picture view in the Viso Web App. In Viso 11 you can also view the videos of a session in a picture-by-picture view.

## PTZ control in the Viso Web App

If your Viso set-up includes PTZ cameras you can now not only control them in the regular Viso software but also in the Viso Web App, including zooming in and out.

## Transfer session ownership

Session owners can manage sessions (delete and rename sessions, etc.). You can give another user (for instance, your colleague) the right to manage your session.

## Change session annotator

By default, the annotator is the person who recorded the session. This person can assign the role of annotator to a colleague or a student or reclaim the role of annotator.

## Upgrading Viso easier

When your colleague who maintains the Viso set-up upgrades Viso from version 10.7 the Viso database is backed up automatically. The installation of Viso 11 consists of two steps, one step less than for older versions of the software.

Control Viso from The Observer XT or by using a programmable button

Session recording in Viso 11 can be started and stopped from The Observer XT, our tool for manual annotation and data integration. You can also use a programmable button to control Viso.

## Secure RabbitMQ connection

Viso versions 11.0.8620 and higher allow the use of security certificates to secure RabbitMQ messages.

RabbitMQ is a core item used in N-Linx, Noldus' network communication protocol. It controls the message traffic between Viso Services, Viso Recorder and Viso Viewer. For information on how to set up a secure connection see ['Install Viso Services with a secure connection'](#).

Welcome to Viso

# What's new in Viso 12?

## ***Software based licensing fully integrated in Viso***

You can activate or deactivate your software license from the Viso application directly.

## ***Highlight videos***

In the Annotation module, you can now create highlight videos which summarise the most interesting point events of your sessions to be used e.g. in presentations or lectures. To these highlight videos, you may add your markers and remarks as subtitles.

## ***The right to manage recording options moved to Technicians***

Those with a Technician account can now enable multiple location recording, including composite and separate sessions.

## ***Allocate groups to departments***

When creating groups, now the department where the group belongs can also be provided.

## ***Data Transparency Policy***

When a new user logs in, a pop-up window will appear, informing the user about Noldus's Data Transparency Policy.

# Prepare session recording

Prepare session recording

# Locations and Sessions

By default, a session is a recording with all cameras in one location. To create sessions, your user role must allow session recording.

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## Main topics

- [Pan, Tilt, and Zoom](#) (PTZ) the cameras. This is only possible if the camera has Pan, Tilt, and Zoom control.
- [Save PTZ presets](#)
- Change the [Video layout](#)
- [Change Audio source and volume in preview](#)
- Use [Talk to people in location](#) to talk to the persons in the location.
- [Specify a default session name](#)
- [Create and edit groups](#) to view the session.

# Pan, Tilt, and Zoom

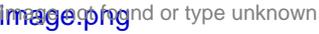
## aim

Pan, Tilt and Zoom the camera to obtain a proper view of the subjects under study.

## prerequisites

- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).
- You have opened a location.  
See [Select locations for recording](#)
- The camera can Pan, Tilt, and Zoom. Ask your colleague who manages the Viso set-up whether this is the case.  
See [Select locations for recording](#)

## procedure

1. Open the location.  
See [Select locations for recording](#)
2. Hover with your mouse over the camera image. The toolbar appears at the bottom of the image.  

3. Click the PTZ button to enable or disable PTZ control.  

4. PTZ control appears in the middle of the image and your mouse pointer becomes a small point. Click the camera image and keep your left mouse button pressed to control the camera. The camera image moves in the direction of the point. The further away from the PTZ control you click, the faster the camera moves.  

5. Zoom in and out with your mouse wheel.

See also [Save PTZ presets](#)

**NOTE** See [Record sessions](#) in [Keyboard shortcuts](#) how to manage the PTZ menu with your keyboard.

Prepare session recording

# Save PTZ presets

## aim

To save the new camera view so that you can return to it easily.

## prerequisites

Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

You have opened a location.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

The camera can Pan, Tilt, and Zoom. Ask your colleague who manages the Viso set-up whether this is the case.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

## procedure

1. Hover with your mouse over the camera image and click the PTZ button on the toolbar.

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This opens the PTZ preset menu. The buttons shown below appear.

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2. To save a camera position, click one of the save buttons.

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### To return to a PTZ preset

Click one of the arrows to return to a PTZ preset.

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**NOTE** The PTZ presets are stored per location. So if you or another user opens a location with Viso on another computer, the same pr esets are present. You can store four presets per location.

**NOTE** See [Record sessions](#) in [Keyboard shortcuts](#) how to manage the PTZ menu with your keyboard.

Prepare session recording

# Video layout

## aim

To choose the position of your videos on your screen.

**IMPORTANT** The changes do not affect the recordings. The cameras and video resolutions are selected by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up. All available cameras will always be used for recording.

## prerequisites

- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer). Alternatively, you are invited to view the session.
- You have opened a location.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

## procedure

First, open the location.

[Select locations for recording](#)

To change the order of videos

Drag and drop videos to change their position on your screen.

To show one video full size

Do one of the following:

- Double-click it.
- Press **Ctrl+Shift+[video number]**. If you do not know the video number, open the **View Settings** pane (see next step). The video number is superimposed on the video image.
- Hover over the camera image and click the **Full size** button on the toolbar that appears.

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To display the previously shown videos again, do one of the following:

- Press **Esc**.
- Double-click the video.
- Press **Ctrl+Shift+[any video number]**.
- Hover over the camera image and click the **Restore** button on the toolbar that appears.

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## To show/hide videos and to change the distribution of the videos on your screen

1. Click the settings wheel on the toolbar to open the **View Settings** pane. Here you can change the way the videos are displayed.

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2. If the location has more than one camera, the video numbers are superimposed on the video images when you open the **View settings** pane. Optionally click a video number in the **View settings** pane to

hide a video. This does not disable recording that video. Click the video number once more to show it again.

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3. Optionally, change the layout of the videos on your screen. You have the following options:

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The space where videos are displayed divided in equal parts.

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One large video with the other ones displayed smaller at the right-hand side.

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One large video with the other ones displayed smaller at the bottom.

4. By default all videos are zoomed to fill the available space completely. To disable this, deselect **Zoom to fill**.

**NOTE** By default Viso divides the space where videos are shown in equal parts. If you have one video, it uses the full available space. If you have two videos, the available space is divided in two halves next to each other. if you have three or four videos, the available space is divided in four equal parts.

**NOTE** The size of the displayed videos depends on whether you selected **Zoom to fill** and also on the video resolution set by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up. If the video resolution differs between videos, and you did not select **Zoom to fill**, they may not have equal size in the video layout.

Zoom to fill may cause the sides of the video to disappear. These sides are recorded, but in the **Zoom to fill** these disappear. If you want to see the sides, deselect **Zoom to fill**.

Prepare session recording

# Change Audio source and volume in preview

## aim

To select which audio source to hear in Viso and to adjust the volume. By default you hear only the audio from the first camera.

**IMPORTANT** The changes do not affect the recordings. Microphones and audio volumes for the recordings are selected by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up. All available audio sources will always be recorded.

## prerequisites

- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer). Alternatively, you are invited to view the session.
- You have opened a location.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

## procedure

1. Open the location.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

2. Hover over a camera image. A toolbar appears at the bottom of the camera image.

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3. Click the speaker symbol under a camera number  inset\_901208.jpg Image placeholder or type unknown to mute or unmute the audio from that source. Move the slider to adjust the volume.

**NOTE** If no speaker symbol or volume slider appear, your colleague who manages the Viso set-up did not select audio for this video source.

**NOTE** If the same audio source is selected for all cameras, mute/unmute will apply to all of them together.

# Talk to people in location

## aim

To talk to the people in the location through the camera speaker. This is, for example, useful if you want to tell the test participants where to be seated, or when to start the test.

## prerequisites

- Your camera has a speaker and allows push-to-talk. Ask your colleague who manages the Viso set-up if the push-to-talk option is available in your locations.
- You have a microphone connected to the computer with Viso, or your computer has a built-in microphone.
- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).
- You have opened a location.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

## procedure

1. Open the location.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

2. Hover with your mouse over a camera image. The toolbar appears at the bottom of the image. It contains the push-to-talk button if the camera has a speaker and allows push-to-talk.

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3. Click and hold the push-to-talk button and speak through the microphone. The persons in the location should now hear you. Keep the button pressed while you speak.

# Specify a default session name

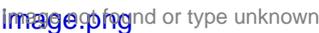
## aim

To set a default name for your sessions. Your sessions will be saved with the default name, followed by a consecutive number.

## prerequisite

- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

## procedure

1. Click the **Menu button** at the top of the Viso window and choose **Settings > Default Session name**.  

2. Select **Save session with a default name** and enter a name in the **Default name** field.  

3. Optionally, select **Edit default name before the session** is saved. This way you can give the session another name than the default one with a consecutive number. This is, for example, useful if you want to add the name of the subject to the session name.

Prepare session recording

# Create and edit groups

## aim

To give groups of users identical rights, for instance, permission to view your session live or to review it after it has been recorded. As a Trainer you can, for instance, create groups of students (Trainees).

## prerequisites

Your user role (Technician, Administrator, Trainer) allows creating groups.

## procedure

1. Click the menu button and choose **Groups**.
2. If you wish to create a new group, click **Add group** and enter a name for the group of users. If you wish to edit an existing group, click on the editing icon in its row.  
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3. Select whether the group is private or not. If you want, for instance, Trainer B to see your groups, make the groups public (leave the **Private group** checkbox unselected) and make Trainer B a group member. Trainer B can then invite your groups to view his/her sessions.
4. Select the **Department** where your group will belong.
5. From the list of users within the chosen Department, select the ones you want to add to the group, using the checkboxes. For multiple selection, use the Ctrl or the Shift key the usual way and then press the space key. It will change the status of the checkboxes of all the selected users. When you wish to remove users from a group, follow the same steps and uncheck the relevant boxes. Please note the following:
  - As an Administrator or Trainer, you will only see the users of your own department
  - As an Administrator, you will not be able to add yourself to a public group; however, you can remove yourself from such groups, if you have been previously added. If you wish to be added to a public group, you will need to ask a Technician. Please note, however, that Technicians can only add users to a public group from the same department.
6. Click **Save**.  
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**NOTE** To give other users rights, for instance, to view your session live or to review it afterwards, you have to invite them, please see [Invite participants](#).

**NOTE** As a Trainer, you cannot edit the public groups created by other users; however, you can use these.

Prepare session recording

# Invite participants

## aim

To give other users permission to view your session live and to review it afterwards.

## prerequisite

Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

## procedure

1. To invite a participant or group of participants to view a session while it is recorded, select the location or locations.

See [Select locations for recording](#). Continue with step 2.

To invite a participant or group of participants to view a recorded session, open the **Sessions** tab. Double-click the session. Continue with step 2.

2. Open the **Participants** pane at the bottom-left of your window.
3. Click the checkbox next to a participant name or group name to send an invitation.

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## To open a session upon an invitation

The invited participants receive an invitation message with which the session can be opened. The dashboard of the invited users also lists the session. A participant that is invited to view a session recording can also review it afterwards.

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## Invitations for multiple-location sessions

How participants are invited and what they can view differs between separate sessions and composite sessions.

### Separate sessions

Each location results in a separate session. Therefore, a session invitation gives access to one location only. It is possible to invite different participants in different locations. The invited participants can view only that location, also if the user that records the session closes it and opens another one.

### Composite sessions

The recordings in all locations are combined in one session. An invitation for a composite session gives access to all locations in that session.

During session recording, invited participants see the location that is open on the screen of the user that records the session. If the user that records the session switches locations, the invited participants will also see the new location.

During session playback, the invited participant can browse through all the locations of the composite session with the carousel control.

# Notes

- To search participants, click the search button at the top of the Participants pane. Enter text in the search field.  
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- To withdraw a session invitation, open the **Participants** pane and deselect the checkbox next to the name.
- Scored [Markers](#) and [Remarks](#) are not shown if you view a session live while it is being recorded by another user. They are shown if you review a previously recorded session. You must have [The Annotation Module](#) to score and view markers and remarks.
- Once the recording is stopped, the invited user is not able to view the location anymore. However, he or she can review the recorded session.

# The Viso interface

# Log in

## aim

To start working with Viso you need to log in with the login name and password that you received from your colleague who manages the Viso set-up.

## procedure

1. Start Viso.
2. Enter the login details supplied by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up.

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## Notes

- When you are logged in, your user name is shown in the top-right corner of the Viso window. Click it to change your password or log out.
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- **TIP** Change your password the first time you log in. To do so, click your name in the top-right corner and choose **Change password**. You can only change your password if you are a local Viso user.
  - Contact your colleague who manages the Viso set-up if you have lost your password.
  - You can only be logged in once in Viso, independent whether this is via the regular Viso interface or via the Viso Web App. If you log in a second time, you will be logged out on the other Viso instance or webpage.

The Viso interface

# Tabs

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The Viso interface has the following tabs:

- [Dashboard](#)
- [Locations](#)
- [Sessions](#)
- [Scheduler](#) (if you have the Scheduler Module)
- [Codes](#) (if you have the Annotation Module)

## Viso modules and user roles

The interface depends on your Viso license and your user role. The **Scheduler** tab is present when you have the Scheduler Module, the **Codes** tab when you have the Annotation Module. The **Locations** tab is present when your user role allows session recording.

The Viso interface

# Dashboard

Viso opens with the dashboard which includes a calendar and a sessions list. Days in bold indicate when sessions that you created or received an invitation for were recorded. Click on a date in the calendar to view these sessions. A session that is being recorded or has been recorded has a link to open it.

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## Session color coding

Recorded sessions are marked with a color in the Dashboard and in the Scheduler. The following colors are used.

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The Viso interface

# Locations

The **Locations** tab is present for those whose user role allows session recording. It contains a list of the locations that are set up by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up.

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Double-click a location to open it and start recording.

See [Sessions](#)

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## Location status

Locations can have the following status:

- Online – Available for recording.
- Locked – The Location is opened by another user. Administrators and Technicians can open the location, but cannot start session recording. Trainers and Trainees can only open the location if they received an invitation for the session.
- Recording – Recording takes place in that location. Administrators and Technicians can open the location, but cannot start session recording. Trainers and Trainees can only open the location if they received an invitation for the session.
- Offline and grayed out – The location has not been selected for recording by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up.
- Configuration warning – One camera, or some of the cameras in the location are not configured correctly. Consult your colleague who manages the Viso set-up to solve this. You can record with the cameras that are online.
- Configuration error and grayed out – None of the cameras in the location are configured correctly. Consult your colleague who manages the Viso set-up to solve this. You cannot open the location.

**NOTE** For Technicians, the Locations tab contains an Edit locations button. Technicians can add and edit locations. See the Viso Setup Manual for details.

The Viso interface

# Sessions

The **Sessions** tab contains the list with recorded sessions that you are entitled to review. For Technicians and Administrators, the **Session** tab lists all recorded sessions. For Trainers, only the sessions that they created themselves, received session ownership of, were assigned as annotator for or received an invitation for are listed. For Trainees, the list contains the sessions they received ownership of, were assigned as annotator for or received an invitation for.

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Double-click a session to open it for review.

See [Review sessions](#)

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The Viso interface

# Scheduler

The Scheduler tab is available if you have the Scheduler Module. In this tab you can schedule your session recordings in advance.

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The Viso interface

# Codes

The **Codes** tab is available if you have the Annotation Module. In the **Codes** tab you can create Codes lists with Subjects and Markers. This can be done by Technicians, Administrators and Trainers.

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Use the codes list to annotate your sessions.

See [Annotations](#)

The Viso interface

# Select locations for recording

What do you want to do?

- [Select one location and record a session](#)
- [Select multiple locations to record separate sessions for each location](#)
- [Select multiple locations to record a composite session](#)

If you have the Scheduler Module, see also [Schedule Session Recording](#).

# Select one location and record a session

## aim

To select one location for a single session recording.

## prerequisite

Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

## procedure

1. In the **Locations** tab, double-click the **name** of the location in which you want to start recording.

 or type unknown

2. A preview of the cameras in the location appears. The toolbar displays the location name.

 or type unknown

3. Continue with the third chapter of the Reference ([Prepare session recording](#))

**NOTE** The location is locked for recording by others at the moment you select it in the Locations list.

**NOTE** You can also record a single session with the Viso Web App, see [The Viso Web App](#)

The Viso interface

# Select multiple locations to record separate sessions for each location

## aim

To select multiple locations for simultaneous session recording. Each location results in a separate session.

Prerequisites

- The setup account enabled multiple-location recording.
- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

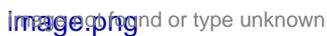
## procedure

1. In the **Locations** tab, select the locations.
2. Click the **Separate sessions** button on the toolbar.  

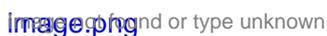
3. A preview of the cameras in the location that you selected first appears. The toolbar displays the carousel control.

## The carousel control

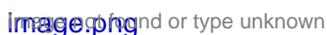
The location you selected first is displayed in the middle of the carousel control.



The location displayed on the right is the location you selected second.



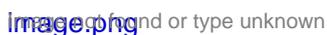
The location displayed on the left is the location you selected last.



## To open locations with the carousel control

Do one of the following:

- Press the carousel control buttons to browse through the locations.
- Press the **Page up** and **Page down** button on your keyboard.
- Click the down arrow next to the location in the middle and select another location from the list.



## To set up the locations

See the third chapter of this Reference ([Prepare session recording](#)) for the procedure. Follow the procedure for each location.

**NOTE** If you selected only two locations, the second is displayed on the left as well as on the right in the carousel control.

**NOTE** The **Separate Sessions** button is enabled once you selected multiple locations. Separate session recording is supported with a maximum number of eight locations with two cameras each.

The Viso interface

# Select multiple locations to record a composite session

## aim

To select multiple locations for simultaneous recording. All recordings are combined in one session.

## prerequisites

- The Technician account enabled multiple-location recording.
- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

## procedure

1. In the **Locations** tab, select the locations.
2. Click the **Composite session** button on the toolbar.

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A preview of the cameras in the location that you selected first appears. The toolbar displays the carousel control.

See [The carousel control](#) and [To open locations with the carousel control](#) control to set up the locations

See the third chapter of this Reference ([Prepare session recording](#)) for the procedure. Follow the procedure for each location.

**NOTE** The Composite Session button is enabled once you selected multiple locations.

**NOTE** Composite session recording is supported with a maximum number of eight locations with two cameras each.

# Sessions

# Record sessions

## aim

To create recordings with all cameras in the selected locations.

Important

Do not log in with a browser to a camera, while recording with Viso. This may lead to malfunctioning of the Viso system.

## prerequisites

- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).
- You have opened a location.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

- You are satisfied with all settings.

See the third chapter of this Reference ([Prepare session recording](#))

## procedure

1. If your license includes the [The Annotation Module](#), optionally select a **Codes list**.
2. Click the record button at the bottom of your window.

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Next to the button the text **Recording** appears and the recording duration is shown.

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**TIP** It is also possible to [View locations and start and stop recording](#) with a web browser.

See the [The Viso Web App](#).

3. Optionally, score events and make remarks (If you have [The Annotation Module](#))
4. Optionally, talk to the people in the location with the [Talk to people in location](#) functionality.
5. To start recording in other locations, click the **Back** button at the top of the window to return to the Viso start window. Repeat the steps above to start recording in other locations.

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6. To stop recording, open the location if it is not already open.

Then click the stop recording button.

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**note** If you selected multiple locations for separate or composite session recording, pressing the stop recording button in one location, stops recording in all locations.

7. A question appears whether you want to stop the session. Click **Yes**. The following steps depend on whether you recorded a single session, selected multiple locations for separate sessions, or selected multiple locations for a composite session.

## If you recorded a single session

- If you did not specify a default session name, a **Save session** window appears. Enter a name and click **Save session**.

- If you specified a default session name, the session automatically gets this name followed by a consecutive number.
- If you selected the option to edit the default session name before saving, each session automatically gets the same default name. Optionally, edit this name before you save it.

See also [Specify a default session name](#)

## If you started recording in multiple locations manually

You must stop recording in each location separately. After stopping a session, click the back button on the toolbar and open the next location to stop recording there.

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See [If you recorded a single session](#) how session naming is done.

## If you selected multiple locations for separate session recording

- If you did not specify a default session name, a **Save session** window appears once. Enter a name and click **Save session**. Each session gets the same name.
- If you specified a default session name, each session automatically gets this name followed by the same consecutive number.
- If you selected the option to edit the default session name before saving, each session automatically gets the same default name. Optionally, edit this name before you save.

See [Select multiple locations to record separate sessions for each location](#)

## If you selected multiple locations for a composite session recording

The result of your recording is a single session. See [If you recorded a single session](#) how session naming is done.

See [Select multiple locations to record a composite session](#)

## Notes

- Session recording can only be stopped by the user that started the recording, or by a Technician.
- You can also [View locations and start and stop recording](#) with a web browser. See [The Viso Web App](#),
- Recording stops automatically if the computer that stores the video files runs out of disc space. This is shown in the session name. Contact your colleague who manages the Viso set-up if this happens.
- If you log out while a session is recorded, recording continues, even if you shut down the computer with Viso. Log in again to stop the recording.
- The **Status** column in the **Locations** tab shows in which locations recording takes place by which user. Locations that are locked or in which recording takes place can be opened and viewed by others if they have the rights to. However, session recording is disabled for those users. Locations that are offline are not selected for recording by your colleague who has the user role Technician.

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**TIP** Click one of the column headers to sort the locations by name or status, for example to list all locations in which recording takes place in the first lines of the table.

- There can be multiple sessions with the same name. Sessions with the same name can be distinguished in the sessions list by the recording date and time.

See [Review sessions](#)

# Review sessions

## aim

To play back recorded sessions. If your license includes the Annotation Module you can also play back the scored markers and events.

## prerequisites

You either have rights to review the session (Technician, Administrator), you created the session (Trainer), you have received ownership or annotator rights or you are invited to view the session.

## procedure

1. Open the **Sessions** tab for a list of all the sessions.

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2. Double-click a row to open a session.

3. Click the play button to play it back.

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## To review an event

If you want to play back a specific event, set a pre-roll interval to start playing a few seconds prior to the event.

1. Click the menu button, choose **Settings** and then **Playback settings**.
2. Set the duration of the pre-roll interval and click **OK**.

By default the pre-roll interval is set to 5 seconds. The maximum duration you can set is 15 seconds. If you do not want to have a pre-roll, set the value to 0.

## To review a composite session

If your session consists of multiple locations, use the carousel control to view the different locations.

See [To open locations with the carousel control](#)

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The Timeline shows when a location change takes place.

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Use the carousel to view the video in the next location, for instance when following a participant from one room to another.

## To change the video layout

Optionally, change the video layout in the same way as with recording sessions.

See [Video layout](#)

## To change the audio

Optionally, change the playback audio in the same way as with recording sessions.

See [Change Audio source and volume in preview](#)

## To review the last time fragment

Click the quick review button to let the video jump back and replay the episode. Click it multiple times to replay a longer episode.

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By default, the video jumps back five seconds. To select another time interval, click the **Menu** button at the top of the Viso window and choose **Settings > Playback settings**. Next, specify the interval. You can also control here if you want to pause after quick review or continue the playback.

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## Session sorting options

Click one of the column headers to sort the sessions, by name, date, location, the person that owns the session or the person that has been assigned as the annotator.

To group sessions, for example by the user that created them, drag that column header (Created by in this example) to the top of the table.

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Unfold a group to see the individual sessions. Click the **red cross** to remove grouping.

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You can drag multiple column headers to the top of the table to make groups and subgroups of sessions.

# Present sessions

## aim

To present a session full screen on another screen, for example with a beamer or on a large monitor in a debriefing room.

## prerequisites

- You connected the Viso computer to a secondary display and selected this as extended display. To do so, press **Windows key + P** and select **Extend**.
- You either have rights to present the session (Technician, Administrator), you created the session (Trainer), you have received ownership or annotator rights or you are invited to view the session.

## procedure

1. Open a Session.

See [Review sessions](#)

2. If you have a Composite session, select the location to display.

See [To open locations with the carousel control](#)

3. Optionally, change the [Video layout](#) or [Change Audio source and volume in preview](#)

4. Click the settings button on the toolbar to open the **View Settings** pane.

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5. Choose the display from the **Presentation display** list.

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**NOTE** Markers and remarks that are scored with [The Annotation Module](#) are not shown on the second display. This way you can debrief the session while the audience cannot see your annotations. This is especially useful if the markers and remarks are confidential, or if you debrief a session with students and do not want them to see your annotations about them.

**NOTE** If you connect a display while Viso is open, close and restart the program. The new display is now visible in Viso.

# Manage sessions

## aim

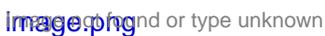
To rename or delete sessions, change the annotator or the owner of a session, import videos, or export videos for external use.

## prerequisites

- Technicians can manage sessions of all users. Administrators can manage sessions owned by users of their department. Trainers can manage their own sessions, sessions of which they received ownership and sessions for which they received annotator rights. Trainees can manage sessions of which they received ownership.
- You have opened the **Sessions** tab.
- Make sure the Recorder Manager is running during these actions.

## Rename sessions

Right-click a session and select **Rename**.

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## Delete sessions

Right-click a session and select **Delete**. Please note that this also deletes all videos from a session.

## Secure/unsecure sessions

Sessions will be auto deleted, by default after 90 days, if your colleague who maintains the Viso set-up selected this option in the settings. To retain a session, right-click it in the Sessions list and select **Secure/unsecure**. The **Retention** column in the Sessions list shows whether a session has been secured.

## Change the annotator

In the session list under **Annotator** you can see who has been assigned the role of annotator. Right-click a session and select **Change annotator** to assign the right to annotate the session to another user. By default, the annotator is the person who recorded the session. This person can assign the role of annotator to a colleague or a student or reclaim the role of annotator.

## Change the owner of a session

Session owners can manage sessions (delete and rename sessions, etc.). In the session list under **Owner** you can see who is the session owner. Right-click a session and select **Change owner** to give another user the right to manage the session. If you transfer the ownership of a session to, for instance, your colleague, he/she will automatically be assigned as the annotator of the session.

## Export videos

1. To export videos, for example, to use them in a presentation, right-click the session and select **Export videos**.  or type unknown
2. Specify the destination folder where to export the videos.
3. Choose if you want to export separate videos or combine all videos into one picture-by-picture video per location.  or type unknown
4. Press **Export**.

## Import videos

To import a video, right-click anywhere in the session list and select **Import videos**. Alternatively, click the Menu button at the top of the Viso windows and choose **Import videos**.

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The selected videos will be added to a new session, and the files are copied to one of the available video locations used by Viso.

On the Import video dialog, the name of the videos to import, the newly created session name, and the Location needs to be specified. (Beforehand you need to define at least one Location to be able to import videos)

The imported session name by default will take the title of the first video, but it can be modified after the video selection.

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The video files will be copied to one of the available video locations used by Viso. The preferred choice is the folder used for moving sessions to (a user with the user role Technician is able to set this up). Alternatively, the video folder of the Viso Recorder Manager can be used as a destination for the imported videos. There must be enough space on those file locations for the newly imported video files.

Up to 4 videos can be selected at once, which all will be added to the same new session. It is assumed that the videos are all created at the same time, they must have the same start date and time, a maximum of 5 second deviance is allowed. There is no separate synchronization option.

Currently it is not possible to create composite sessions through importing videos, or adding videos to existing sessions.

The imported videos must be .mp4 files or .mov files with H264 encoding and AAC audio. In the case of mov files they are converted to mp4 on import.

## Creating H264 Videos on new Apple devices

Some newer Apple devices create MOV files using the HEVC (H265) format. This format is not recognised on Windows 10 and Windows 11 by default, and is not supported in Viso. You can set these devices to capture media using the older formats, which are more broadly compatible with other devices and operating systems:

- Go to **Settings > Camera**.
- Tap **Formats**.
- Tap **Most Compatible**. This setting is available only on devices that can capture media in HEIF or HEVC format, and only when using iOS 11 or later.
- All new photos and videos will now use JPEG or H.264 format. To return to using the space-saving HEIF and HEVC formats, choose **High Efficiency**.

# Annotations

# The Annotation Module

If your Viso license includes the Annotation Module, you can mark events that are of interest for your study. For example, in a classroom, the onset of the Instruction phase, and Group work phase. Optionally, link markers to subjects, for example to mark a question by the teacher and the answer by a student. Markers specify a moment, and have no duration.

Mark events during session recording, or while reviewing it. To annotate, first enter the key code of the subject and then the one of the marker. Use the scored markers to jump to an episode of interest. This is especially useful to debrief certain episodes.

Optionally, you can assign the role of annotator to a colleague or one of your students.

The Annotation Module also allows you to enter free text as remarks while the session is being recorded. This is useful if something happens during the observation that you did not define as a marker beforehand. For example, if another teacher enters a classroom while you record group work by the pupils.

Using the Annotation Module, you can also create highlight videos which summarise the most interesting point events of your sessions to be used e.g. in presentations or lectures. To these highlight videos, you may add your markers and remarks as subtitles.

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## Viso in combination with The Observer XT

Videos from sessions recorded with Viso can be opened in the annotation software The Observer XT. Scored subjects, markers and remarks can be imported into The Observer XT to further analyze the session. Of course it is also possible to create a coding scheme and further annotate the sessions for more advanced analyses.

See [Viso with The Observer XT](#).

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# Annotation Module, important terms

## Subjects

Subjects are the individuals in your study. Define subjects if you are interested in different behaviors for different persons or animals. For example if you observe teaching skills for teachers and work attitude for students.

Since it is likely that you study different individuals in each session, do not define the names or identities as subjects, but define the roles. So define Teacher and Student instead of Mr. Jones and Mark.

You do not have to score subjects. If you mark only episodes and general events in your test, for example Test 1, Test 2, or Instruction Phase and Test phase, do not define subjects. Also do not define subjects if you observe only one individual in each session. You cannot score subjects only.

## Markers

With Markers you can mark events that are of interest for your study. Markers mark a moment in time and have no duration. Use a marker to mark the start of a phase in your study, or the start of a behavior of your test persons or animals. Examples of markers are start of Open question by a therapist and Answer by a client, or Instruction by the teacher and Work in parallel for students. Examples of markers without subjects are Start of test 1, or Start of counseling session

## Remarks

With a remark you can enter information as free text if something unexpected happens that you did not define as a marker beforehand. Like with markers, you can only enter a remark if you are logged in. Your user account must include the rights to enter remarks (Technician, Administrator, Trainer). Remarks are not connected to a subject. If you want to connect the unexpected event to a subject, add a marker instead.

## Codes list

Subjects and markers are organized in codes lists. This makes it easy to select the correct codes for your specific session. For example you can make two different codes lists for a parent-child observation and for a classroom observation. A codes list can contain maximally 36 subjects and 36 markers, so for each category you can use all letters and numbers on your keyboard. You can make as many codes lists as you want, but you can only use one codes list per session.

You can only create codes lists and annotate if you are logged in. Your user account must include the rights to create codes lists (Technician, Administrator, Trainer).

## Event log

The Event log is your record of the scored Subjects, Markers and Remarks in your Session.

## Timeline

In the Timeline the scored events and remarks are plotted against time.

# Annotator

The person who has the right to annotate a session. By default, the annotator is the person who recorded the session. This person can assign the role of annotator to a colleague or a student or reclaim the role of annotator. The annotator can make his or her own Codes list or use an existing Codes list. Trainees can only use existing Codes lists. If you transfer the ownership of a session to, for instance, your colleague, he/she will automatically be assigned as the annotator of the session. Changing the annotator of a session does not automatically change the owner.

# Highlight video

When creating Highlight Videos, you can export sections of your sessions with point events of special interest, potentially adding subtitles created from Markers or Remarks. You may export these point events of special interest individually or merged into a single video file.

# Create Codes Lists

## aim

To specify the events of interest for your study. Subjects and markers are organized in codes lists. Each list can contain maximally 36 subjects and 36 markers.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- Your user role allows creating codes lists (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

## procedure

1. Open the **Codes** tab.
2. Click **New List**.  

3. Name the list and, optionally, add a description.  

4. Optionally, add subjects by entering them in the **Add subject** field and clicking the + button, or pressing the **Enter** key.  

5. Add markers by entering them in the **Add marker** field and clicking the + button, or pressing the **Enter** key.

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If you already created other codes lists, the name of similar elements appear if you enter the first letter in the **Add subject** or **Add marker** field. Select the subject or marker you want to add to the list.

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## Notes

- New subjects automatically get a key code. New markers automatically get a key code, shape and color. Within one list, a key code can only be used once. The key code is by default the first letter from the subject or marker name that has not been used for other markers in the same list yet. You can change the key code, shape and color manually.
- To change the order of subjects and markers in the codes list, drag and drop them.
- Codes lists cannot be edited, to ensure that they contain the same markers in all the sessions in which you use this list. You can duplicate and then edit a list and save it with another name. To do so, right-click a list in the **Markers** tab and select **Copy and edit**.
- To view details of a **Codes** list, open the Codes tab and click the + button in front of it to unfold the item.

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# Annotate

## aim

To score markers during session recording, or afterwards while playing the recorded session back.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- To annotate during session recording, your user role allows recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).
- To annotate a session while playing it back, you recorded the session, received session ownership or have been assigned as the annotator.

## To annotate during session recording

### procedure

1. Open a location.

If you selected multiple locations, use the carousel control to open the location. See [To open locations with the carousel control](#).

2. Click on Codes in the lower-left corner of your screen to open the Codes tab.

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3. Click this button and select the correct list. This is possible until you score the first Subject or Marker.

4. Optionally pan, tilt, or zoom the cameras and select which microphones to hear in the preview.

See [Select locations for recording](#)

5. Start recording.

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6. Annotate by clicking the subjects (optional) and markers in the **Codes** window or by pressing the associated keys on the keyboard.

If you defined subjects, score the subject first and then the marker. As soon as the subject is scored, the **Markers** tab in the **Codes** window opens so you can score the marker. The moment the subject is scored is recorded as timestamp.

To score markers without a subject, open the **Markers** tab manually in the **Codes** window, or press **Ctrl + /**. Then score the marker.

If you did not define subjects, score the markers either in the **Codes** window, or with the keys on your keyboard.  or type unknown

See also [Annotations in a multiple-location recording](#)

## To add codes during session recording

**IMPORTANT** The added subjects and markers are saved for the present session only. They are not stored in the Codes list for future sessions.

If you have a multi-location recording and selected Separate sessions, the codes are stored for the session that is open on your screen only.

## procedure

- Subject - open the **Subjects** tab and click **Add Subject**. Enter a name and accept the default keycode or choose another one.  
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- Marker - open the **Markers** tab and choose **Add Marker**. Enter a name and accept the default keycode and symbol or choose other ones.  
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## How annotations appear

The scored annotations appear in the Event log and the Timeline.

### Event log

To view the Event log, open the **Events** pane at the bottom-left side of your window.

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### Timeline

In the Timeline, the events are plotted against time. Subjects are listed vertically. The markers are displayed horizontally on the Timeline. During session recording, the subjects are shown in the order they were scored, the last subject scored is shown at the top. While reviewing, the subjects are shown in the same order as in the Codes list.

If markers were scored without subject, the markers are displayed in the row **No Subject** in the Timeline.

**Remarks** are also displayed in the **No Subject** row.

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## To annotate after session recording

### procedure

1. Open a recorded session (see [Review sessions](#)) and play it. This locks the session for other users, who can now only view the session and cannot score markers.  
If you have a multiple-location recording, use the carousel control to open the location you want. See [To open locations with the carousel control](#).
2. Click on **Codes** in the lower-left corner of your screen to open the **Codes** tab.  
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3. If you did not select a Codes list during session recording, click this button to select one. Also use this button to change the codes list. This is possible until you score the first marker.  
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4. Annotate, following the same procedure as in [Annotate](#).  
During session playback you can only score subjects and markers from the same list that you used during session recording. However you can add subjects and markers for this session. See [To add codes during session recording](#)

5. To save changes before you exit the session, press **Ctrl +S**. The markers are also saved if you exit the session

**NOTE** You can select codes lists created by others, but you can only annotate your own sessions, the sessions for which you received ownership or annotator rights.

**NOTE** Others cannot view scored markers and remarks when you are recording and annotating a session.

**NOTE** Others can view the scored markers and remarks when a recorded session is edited. To do so, open the **Sessions** tab and open the session. The markers and remarks appear when the person that edits the session saves it (**Ctrl + S**).

## Annotations in a multiple-location recording

If you selected multiple locations, it depends on whether you [Select multiple locations to record separate sessions for each location](#) or [Select multiple locations to record a composite session](#) how annotations are stored. Annotations are linked to the sessions, not to the location. See below for the difference.

### Separate sessions

Each session has its own annotations. This means that you can annotate the separate sessions differently. The annotations are stored for the location you have open on your screen while you are annotating. Codes you add during session recording will be added to codes list of the session that is open on your screen only.

### Composite session

The composite session will have one Event log. The Event log for the different locations is the same, independent from which location is open on your screen. You can open another location and continue with the same Event log. All annotations are stored in the same Event log. Codes you add during session recording are added to the codes list of all locations.

If the user that records a composite session switches locations, a Remark is added to the Event log with the Location name. The Remark has the timestamp the new location has opened.

If you do not have the Annotation Module, no Remark is added when you change locations during recording.

# Enter a remark

## aim

To mark something of interest that you did not define in the Codes list. This can be done during session recording or afterwards while playing the session back.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- To add remarks during session recording, your user role allows recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).
- To add a remark while playing a session back, you recorded the session, received ownership or annotator rights for the session.

## Remarks in a multiple-location recording

If you selected multiple locations, it depends on whether you [Select multiple locations to record separate sessions for each location](#) or [Select multiple locations to record a composite session](#) how annotations are stored.

### Separate sessions

The remarks are added to the session that is open on your screen only.

### Composite session

Since all locations have the same Event Log, the remarks are added to all locations.

## procedure

1. Click this button, or press **Ctrl + R**.

 or type unknown

2. Enter the text and click **Add**.

 or type unknown

**NOTE** A remark with the location name is added when you switch locations in a composite session.

# View annotations

## aim

To view the annotations from a session recorded by someone else.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- You either have rights to view the session (Technician, Administrator), you created the session (Trainer), you have received ownership or annotator rights or you are invited to view the session.
- The session has been recorded.

## procedure

1. Open the **Sessions** tab.
2. Double-click a session to open it.
3. Play the session.

The annotations are shown in the [Event log](#) and the [Timeline](#)

## Event log

To view the Event log, open the **Events** tab at the bottom of your window. To jump to an event in the Timeline and videos, click it in the Event log.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

## Timeline

- To jump to an event in the videos and Event log, click it in the Timeline.
- To display an event, hover over a symbol.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

- To move to the next event, click the **Skip to next event** button or press **Ctrl + right arrow** on your keyboard.

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- To move to the previous event press **Ctrl + left arrow** on your keyboard.
- To zoom in and out the Timeline, hover with your mouse cursor over the Timeline and use your mouse wheel.
- To view an interval in detail, drag the borders of the line below the Timeline.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

# Playback events

If you want to play back a specific event, set a pre-roll interval to start playing a few seconds prior to the event.

1. Click the menu button, choose **Settings** and then **Playback settings**.
2. Set the duration of the pre-roll interval and click **OK**.

The default pre-roll interval is 5 seconds. The maximum duration you can set is 15 seconds.

# Edit scored subjects, markers and remarks

## aim

To correct annotation errors.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).
- If you have the user role Trainer, you created the session, received ownership or annotator rights. Trainees can also receive ownership or annotator rights.

## procedure

1. Open a recorded session (see [Review sessions](#)) and play it.
2. To make new annotations, enter them following the procedure in [Annotate](#)

To add a remark, press **Ctrl + R** or click this button.

 or type unknown

To delete a scored subject, marker or remark, right-click it in the **Event Log** and click **Delete**.

To modify a scored subject or marker, right-click it and select **Modify subject**, or **Modify marker**. Then choose the correct one.

 or type unknown

3. To save the session before you exit it, press **Ctrl + S**.
4. When done, choose **Back**. Choose **Save** to save new edits.

 or type unknown

**NOTE** Others can view the scored markers and remarks when a recorded session is edited. To do so, open the Sessions tab and open the session. The markers and remarks appear when the person that edits the session saves it (**Ctrl + S**).

**NOTE** Scored [Markers](#) and [Remarks](#) can only be edited by the user that created the session and users that received session ownership or annotator rights.

# Select another Codes list

## aim

To choose another Codes list than the one that was used for scoring and annotate with that list.

**IMPORTANT** To choose another Codes list, you must delete all annotations from the original list first. The deleted annotations cannot be restored.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- You created the session, received session ownership or annotator rights or are a Technician or Administrator.

## procedure

1. Open the session.
2. Right-click the markers that were already scored in the Event Log and click **Delete**.
3. Click this button and select another Codes list.

 or type unknown

# Change the annotator

## aim

To assign the role of session annotator to another user, for instance, a colleague or one of your students.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- You created the session or received session ownership or you are a Technician or Administrator.

## procedure

1. Open the **Sessions** tab to view the list of all the sessions.
2. Right-click the appropriate session and select **Change annotator**.  

3. From the drop-down list select the name of the person who you want to assign the role of annotator to and click **OK**. By default, the person who recorded the session is the annotator.

# Reclaim the role of annotator

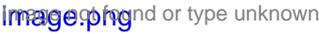
## aim

To claim back the role of annotator that you gave to another user, for instance, a colleague or one of your students.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- You created the session or you received session ownership or you are a Technician or Administrator.

## procedure

1. Open the **Sessions** tab to view the list of all the sessions.
2. Right-click the appropriate session and select **Change annotator**.  

3. Select your name and click **OK**.

# Customize the Session window

## What do you want to do?

- [Dock/Undock Event log or Time Line](#)
- [Dock/Undock panes and tabs](#)
- [Display a selection of events](#)
- [Collapse all subjects](#)

## Dock/Undock Event log or Time Line

You can undock and move the Event log and Time Line window, for example to display them on a separate monitor. To dock the windows again, drag the window to the main Viso window. Docking buttons appear. Move the window to one of these docking items. A blue rectangle now shows where the window will be positioned. Release the mouse button.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

## Dock/Undock panes and tabs

You can undock the pane with the **Events**, **Codes** and **Participant** tabs, and the individual tabs. It can, for example, be useful to move the **Codes** tab to a separate monitor.

Docking/undocking of panes and tabs applies to Viso Viewer and is implemented for all users.

## To undock a pane with its tabs

Click the title and drag it to a new position.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

To dock a pane again, drag it to the main Viso window. Docking buttons appear. Move the pane to one of these docking items. A blue rectangle now shows where the pane will be positioned. Release the mouse button.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

## To undock a separate tab

Click the tab at the bottom of the pane and drag it to a new position.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

To dock the tab again, drag it to the main Viso window. Two types of docking buttons appear.

If you release the mouse button while it is positioned on the docking button shown in the figure below, it is redocked in the pane.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

If you release the mouse button while it is positioned on the docking button shown in the figure below, the separate tab is docked in the Viso window.

[image.png](#) and or type unknown

## Display a selection of events

## aim

To select a subset of events in the Event log and, optionally, in the Timeline. This can be useful to, for example, quickly display all behaviors of one subject, or a specific behavior of all subjects.

## procedure

1. Open the **Events** pane.
2. Click the filter button next to **Subject** or **Marker**.  

3. Specify the selection. The result is shown in the Event log.  
  
The filter is also applied in the Timeline.  


## To disable the filter in the Timeline

To see in what context the selected events took place, you may want to display all events in the Timeline, instead of only the ones specified in the Event log filter. To do so:

1. Right-click the Timeline.
2. Select **Show all events**.  


**NOTE** To restore the filter in the Timeline, right-click it and select **Show filtered events only**.

## Collapse all subjects

### aim

To quickly collapse all subjects in the Timeline, so that no markers are shown. You can then expand the subjects that you are interested in to view only their markers.



### procedure

Right-click the Timeline and select **Collapse all subjects**.

**NOTE** To expand all collapsed subject again, right-click the Timeline and select **Expand all subjects**.

# Export annotations to text file

## aim

To export the annotations to a Comma Separated Value text file (CSV-file) so that you can analyze them in another application, like Excel.

## prerequisites

- Your license includes the Annotation Module.
- You created the session, have received session ownership or are a Technician or Administrator.

## procedure

1. Open the **Sessions** tab.
2. Select the sessions to export.
3. Right-click one of the sessions and select **Export to CSV**.
4. Choose a location and click **Export**.

**NOTE** The export file is named after the imported session, with the location name, and the date and time the session was created added to the filename.

# Highlight videos

## aim

To select specific point events of interest within sessions and create highlight videos containing these, optionally with subtitles, for further use.

## prerequisites

Your license includes the Annotation Module.

The session has been recorded and you received ownership rights for the session.

## procedure

1. Open the Sessions tab.
2. Double-click a session to open it.
3. Right-click anywhere in the [Timeline](#) or click on the **Export highlight video** button in the top right corner of the Timeline. [export highlight video button.jpg](#)
4. In the **Highlight video** window, you have two options to select the point event(s) of the session you wish to include in your highlight video. For a single event, move the Time slider to or near to the particular point event of interest and select **For current time point**. Continue with Step 7. [for current time point.jpg](#)

If the point events of interest are associated with some or all of the markers you have specified in the Code list you used to annotate your session (see [Create Code Lists](#) and [Annotate](#)) select **For multiple markers**. Continue with Step 5. [for multiple markers.jpg](#)

5. If you have opted for **For multiple markers**, a window appears where you can select the point events you wish to highlight. You may select as many of these as you wish by checking the relevant boxes, or select them all using the **Select all** checkbox. [select multiple markers.jpg](#)
6. If you wish to merge all your highlighted point events into a single video, use the **Merge videos** option. [merge videos.jpg](#)
7. Use the **Highlight video duration** option to set the length of the section including the selected point event. By default, 3 seconds will be added before and after the highlighted point event, but you may adjust this value up to 30 seconds before and 30 seconds after the selected event. If you select an invalid duration, the box will be marked in red and you will not be offered the **Export** option. [highlight video duration.jpg](#) [highlight video duration2.jpg](#)

**NOTE** The Highlight video duration set by you will also include the previously set Pre-roll value. (See [Review sessions](#).)

**NOTE** If the Highlight video duration set by you exceeds the length of the session, the resulting Highlight video will include the highlighted event more than once, so it is recommended to set the duration shorter than the length of the session.

8. If you wish to add subtitles, check the **Add subtitles** box at **Options**. [add subtitles.jpg](#)

The Subtitles will comprise of the names of the highlighted Events and Subjects involved (see [Create Code Lists](#)) as well as any Remark you might have added (see [Enter a remark](#)).

**IMPORTANT** Your subtitles will be saved in a separate vtt file so that you can edit them later if you wish. When reviewing your Highlight video, you will need to select the relevant vtt file and turn on the subtitles. For the details, see [Adding subtitles to your highlight videos](#).

9. At **Export to folder**, select the folder where you wish to save your Highlight video. Viso offers you a default option, but you are also free to **Browse**.

[browse.jpg](#) Image file or type unknown

**NOTE** If more than one cameras were used for recording the original session, a separate highlight video will be created for each, with the same subtitles.

**NOTE** Viso will create a unique default name for the highlight video for exporting which you cannot change. If you have created subtitles, the vtt file containing these will be given the same unique default name.

10. Once you have made all the necessary settings, press the **Export** button. [export.jpg](#) Image file or type unknown

**NOTE** If you wish to rename the exported highlight video file, you will need to do it later, in the folder. When doing so, it is recommended to give the highlight videos and the related vtt files with the subtitles (if you created any) the same name to facilitate the easy adding of subtitles when reviewing the videos later on.

## Adding subtitles to your highlight videos

As mentioned above, your highlight videos and the related subtitles will be saved in separate files. When you wish to see the subtitles while reviewing your highlight video, you will need to select the relevant vtt file containing the subtitles and enable the subtitles function.

### procedure

1. Open your highlight video e.g. in Windows Media Player or PowerPoint.
2. Look for the icon where you can set the languages and subtitles for your video. [subtitles1.jpg](#) Image file or type unknown
3. You will be offered a choice of selecting the subtitles from file. Select the relevant vtt file and click **Open**. Now the subtitles you created will be displayed under your video.

**NOTE** If you wish to edit your subtitles, you can do it by opening the vtt file in a text editor and make the desired changes.

**IMPORTANT** When you copy your highlight videos to a different folder, please remember to copy the related vtt files together with them.

# Schedule Session Recording

# Schedule a session

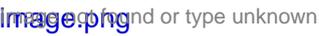
## aim

To schedule session recording in advance.

## prerequisites

- Your Viso license includes the Scheduler Module.
- Your user role allows session recording (Technician, Administrator, or Trainer).

## procedure

1. Open the **Scheduler** tab.
  2. Double-click a time slot or press the **New schedule** button.
  3. Enter a Session name in the **Name** field if you did not [Specify a default session name](#).
  4. Select for single, composite or separate sessions.
  5. Select the Location from the list.  
If composite session or separate session recording is selected, you can select multiple locations.  
See [Select multiple locations to record a composite session](#)
  6. Optionally, select other users or groups of users from the **Participants** list to invite them to the session.  
See [Invite participants](#)
  7. Optionally, edit the Start time, or End time.  

1. Click **OK**. The scheduled session now appears in the Dashboard of the user that created it and the ones that are invited.

See also [The Scheduler in detail](#)

## Notes

- The Composite and Separate sessions options are only available if the person with the Technician account enabled it in the Recording Methods.
- If you schedule consecutive sessions without gaps in between, recording of the second and third etc. session starts once the previous session was saved. This can result in a recording that is a few seconds shorter than scheduled. It is always recommended to leave a few minutes between recordings.
- Trainees are not able to view the Scheduler. Their Dashboard lists the sessions they are invited to.
- If a user is removed by e.g. the Administrator or the Technician and this person has been included in the list of participants of a scheduled session, the list will be updated

automatically by the system.

# Manage scheduled sessions

## aim

To reschedule or remove a scheduled session.

## prerequisites

- Your Viso license includes the Scheduler Module.
- You created the scheduled session, or your user role is Technician, or Administrator.

## Modify a session

1. Open the **Scheduler** tab.
2. Double-click the scheduled session.
3. Edit the Schedule and click **OK**.

## Delete a session

1. Open the **Scheduler** tab.
2. Select the schedule and press the **Delete** key on your keyboard or the X icon.

**NOTE** You can only delete a scheduled session in the Scheduler. Not a session that has been recorded. To delete a recorded session, see [Manage sessions](#).

# The Scheduler in detail

What do you want to do?

- [Select the current day in the calendar](#)
- [Select locations to display in the calendar](#)
- [Select the time period to display in the calendar](#)
- [Change the date and time format](#)
- Read about [Scheduled and recorded sessions in the Scheduler](#)
- Read about [Scheduled and recorded sessions in the Dashboard](#)
- Read about [Priority of scheduled and manual sessions](#)

## Select the current day in the calendar

If you selected another day in the calendar, click the **Today** button to select the current day.

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## Select locations to display in the calendar

Open the Locations list in the top-right corner of your window. Select the locations to display. Locations that appear offline are either having connectivity issues or simply are not selected for recording by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up. If all locations appear offline, then the Viso Recorder Manager may not be running or is disconnected.

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## Select the time period to display in the calendar

Click the Day, Week, Work Week or Month button on the toolbar. By default the current day is displayed. The work week is the week from Monday till Friday. Your colleague who manages the Viso set-up can change the default work week and working hours.

 or type unknown

## Change the date and time format

Change the date time format of the scheduler in the computer's regional settings.

 or type unknown

Procedure:

1. Type **Date** in the Apps window and choose **Date & time settings**.
2. Click **Additional data, time & regional settings** in the upper-right corner of the window.
3. Under **Region**, choose **Change data, time, or number formats**.
4. Select a region from the **Format** list and click **OK**.

5. Restart Viso.

**NOTE** The time format is also used in the calendar of the Dashboard.

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## Scheduled and recorded sessions in the Scheduler

The scheduler can be viewed by anyone in the Viso network with the proper rights. However the details shown depend on the user role.

### Administrators and Technicians

Administrators and Technicians are able to view all the details of each session.

### Trainers

Trainers can open, edit and see all the details of their own sessions. They cannot open or edit a scheduled session they are invited to. For the sessions they are invited to, they can see the session name and the person who created it by hovering over the schedule.

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For the sessions they are not invited to, only the name of the person who created it is shown. The title of the session is hidden, only the status is indicated (Scheduled Session, Recording Session...).

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### Trainees

Trainees do not have a **Scheduler** tab. The sessions they are invited to are listed, with the session name and the person that created the session, in their Dashboard.

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## Scheduled and recorded sessions in the Dashboard

When you have the Scheduler Module, the Dashboard contains a calendar and a Session list. Days on which sessions are scheduled or have been recorded are shown in bold in the calendar.

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The Session list displays the following for the day you select in the calendar:

- Sessions you scheduled yourself.
- Sessions that you are currently recording, with a link to open them.
- Sessions that you have recorded, with a link to open them.
- Sessions that you received ownership of or annotator rights for, with a link to open them and the name of the person who owns the sessions.
- Scheduled sessions that you are invited to.
- Sessions that are currently recorded and you are invited to, with a link to open them.
- Sessions that have been recorded and you are invited to, with a link to open them.

**TIP** Click the month in the upper-left corner of the calendar to zoom out in time. Click several times to zoom out more. Then click the time slot in the calendar to zoom in. This way you can quickly access sessions that were, for example, recorded a few months or even years ago.

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## Priority of scheduled and manual sessions

A scheduled session always has priority over a session that you start manually by opening a location and pressing the **Start recording** button. This means that you cannot open a location when it is in use in a scheduled session recording. Also, a manual session recording will be terminated when a scheduled session with the same location is about to start. You will receive a warning about this. Likewise, if a location is open for viewing, it will be closed when a scheduled session is about to start. You will receive a warning about this.

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Using a programmable button or The Observer XT to start recording in Viso is similar to starting a recording by hand. A scheduled recording has priority.

## Scheduled sessions and manual recordings in multiple locations

If a scheduled session is about to start with a location that is in use in a multiple location recording, the following happens:

- Single session recording – Recording stops in the locations that are selected in the scheduled session. Recording continues in the locations that are not selected in the scheduled session. The scheduled session starts.
- Composite session recording – Recording in all locations stops and the scheduled session starts.
- Separate session recording - Recording is stopped only in those locations which are used for the scheduled session.

See also the following topics:

[Select multiple locations to record separate sessions for each location](#)

[Select multiple locations to record a composite session](#)

# Making an audit report

## aim

To export a log file with all the activities regarding video creation, deletion and access of the users of your choice.

## prerequisites

- Making an audit trail has been enabled in the settings.
- Your user role allows audit reporting (Technician).

## procedure

1. Click the **Menu** button and choose **Audit Report**.
2. Choose for what period, what user and what location you want to make a report. If, for instance, you do not select a user in the user field, the report will be made for all the users.
3. Select a destination folder to store the report and click **Export**.

**TIP:** The log file is a \*.csv file. Open it in Excel. The filename is automatically generated based on the date/time.

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# Viso with The Observer XT

# Start and stop recording in Viso from The Observer XT

Combining your Viso recordings with other data may give you a more complete picture of the phenomena that you are studying. For instance, when testing your newly developed website, it may be interesting to record the test participant's screen and annotate his/her verbal reactions but it may be even more intriguing to know what facial expressions your website evokes or what physiological responses. For the integration of all these data you can use The Observer XT.

You can automatically start and stop recording in Viso from The Observer XT and at the same time start facial expression analysis in, for instance, FaceReader (our tool for automatic analysis of facial expressions) and start the acquisition of physiological data. The data streams and Viso recordings can be imported into The Observer XT. You can then view the test participants' actions, his/her facial expressions and physiological responses and calculate statistics.

**NOTE** To start and stop recording in Viso from The Observer XT the two programs can be on the same computer or on separate computers that are part of a local network.

## prerequisite

If Viso and The Observer XT run on separate PCs - Security certificates need to be set up and trusted on both PCs. See Appendix G 'Security certificates' in the Viso Setup Manual for more information.

## procedure

1. [Set up Viso to allow remote control from The Observer XT](#)
2. [Edit the batch file](#)
3. [Set up The Observer XT for live observation](#)
4. [Run a test](#)

# Set up Viso to allow remote control from The Observer XT

## aim

Prepare Viso to receive commands from The Observer XT.

## prerequisites

Your user role allows editing locations (Technician).

## procedure

1. Open the **Locations** tab and click the pencil button of the location of your choice.

2. Select **Remote controlled by** and click the **Settings** button. A window will open with a remote token. You need this token when editing the batch file (see step 3 in [Edit the batch file](#)). Click **OK**. Save the token in a text file in, for instance, Notepad, and press the Copy button to copy the token for use in The Observer XT PC.
3. Select who can control the location. The drop-down list shows all users and groups of all departments and also the users that have not been assigned to a department. Select the user who will carry out the test with the test participants and click **OK**.  
[Remote Control Token.jpg](#)
4. Repeat steps 1-3 to control more than one location.
5. Log out of Viso and ask the user who is going to run the test to log in.

**NOTE** You can also control Viso with a programmable button.

## Edit the batch file

To start and stop recording in Viso from The Observer XT you need two scripts which you can download using your MyNoldus account. You can find the scripts in the **Drivers and Tools > Scripts** folder, both under Viso and The Observer XT):

- RunPostCommand.bat and
- startstoprecording.ps1

Browse to [my.noldus.com](http://my.noldus.com) if you do not have a MyNoldus account yet.

### procedure - 1-PC set-up

Follow the steps below if Viso and The Observer XT run on the same PC.

1. Copy the scripts to the Viso/Observer XT PC.
2. Open the batch file (RunPostCommand.bat) in Notepad or a similar text editor.
3. Specify the location of the ps script.  
[image.png](#) or type unknown
4. Save the batch file.

### procedure - 2-PC set-up

Follow the steps below if Viso and The Observer XT run on separate PCs.

1. Copy the scripts to the Observer XT PC.
2. Open the batch file (RunPostCommand.bat) in Notepad or a similar text editor.
3. In the first Set line of the batch file
  - Change 'http' into 'https'.
  - Replace 'localhost' with the computer name of the Viso PC.
  - Replace port number '5000' in the third line of the batch file with '5001'.

#### To find the Viso Services computer name

Click the Windows icon and type system. Click System Information. You will find the name under System Name.

4. In the last line of the batch file specify the location of the ps script.  
[image.png](#) or type unknown
5. Save the batch file.

# Set up The Observer XT for live observation

## procedure

1. Open The Observer XT and create a new project.
2. Choose **Setup >Project Setup** and select **Live Observation**. The **Devices** window opens. If not, click the Devices button.
3. Click **Add external program**. The **Add External Program** window opens.  
The screenshot shows a dialog box titled 'Add External Program' with a 'Name' field containing 'Control Viso' and a 'Program' field with a browse button (ellipsis) next to it. There are also checkboxes for 'Start Observation' and 'Stop Observation', and 'Command line options' fields for both.
4. In the **Name** field, enter 'Control Viso' or a similar name to indicate that these are the settings to control Viso.  
**TIP:** Add the Viso location name when controlling multiple locations from The Observer XT.
5. Select the checkbox next to **Start Observation**.
6. In the same row, click the ellipsis button next to the **Program** field and browse to the batch file (RunPostCommand.bat).
7. Select the file and click **Open**.
8. In the **Command line options** field enter 'start <token generated in Viso for the location>'. This instructs Viso to start recording when you start an observation.
9. Select the checkbox next to **Stop Observation**.
10. In the same row, click the ellipsis button next to the **Program** field and browse to the batch file (RunPostCommand.bat).
1. Select the file and click **Open**.
2. In the **Command line options** field enter 'stop <token generated in Viso for the location>'. This instructs Viso to stop recording when you stop an observation.
3. Leave the **ms. before** fields of the lines **Start Observation** and **Stop Observation** empty.
4. Click **OK**. The **Devices** list now shows a new device with the name you gave in step 4. Select the checkbox in front of it.
5. Repeat steps 3-14 if you want to control more than one location.

## Run a test

### procedure

1. Invite the participants to enter the test room and check that the cameras are well positioned.
2. Create a new observation in The Observer XT.
3. Start the observation in The Observer XT. Depending on the settings, the Independent Variable List appears.
4. Enter the values of the independent variables and click **OK**.
5. Video recording in Viso starts. Please note that video recording does not start immediately, there is a delay.
6. Optionally - Manually annotate events in The Observer XT or in Viso. For more information about manually annotating in Viso see Chapter 6 of this Reference ([Annotations](#)). To be able to annotate events in Viso you will need the [Annotation module](#).
7. Stop the observation in The Observer XT. Video recording in Viso stops.

8. In Viso enter a name for your session. If you specified a default session name, the session automatically gets a name.

## notes

- Video recording in Viso does not start immediately when Viso gets the command from The Observer XT. There is a delay. If the delay is less than 10 seconds The Observer XT takes it into account when you import the video. It automatically gives the video an offset relative to the start of the event log. If the delay is more than 10 seconds The Observer XT gives a warning informing you that the delay is, for instance, 10.66 seconds. You need to manually enter this offset in The Observer XT.
- The videos that you record in Viso are not automatically imported in The Observer XT. Please see The Observer XT Help for the procedure (File Management > Import Media Files).
- You can also [Import Viso sessions into The Observer XT](#).

# Import Viso sessions into The Observer XT

The videos created by Viso can be opened in the manual annotation program The Observer XT and, optionally, the annotations can be imported into an observation. All codes from the selected Codes list are imported into The Observer XT, independent of whether they were scored or not. Viso subjects are added to the coding scheme as subjects. Markers are added to the coding scheme as point events. Remarks are imported into The Observer XT as comments in the event log. You can create extra codes in The Observer XT and annotate sessions for further analysis.

There are two ways to import Viso sessions into The Observer XT:

- [Import sessions directly](#). This requires communication between The Observer XT computer and the Viso Services computer.  
This option is only available with The Observer XT 13 and higher. If you have an earlier version of The Observer XT, [Export sessions in Viso and import them in The Observer XT](#)
- [Export sessions in Viso and import them in The Observer XT](#). Use this method if:
  - The computer with The Observer XT is not in the same network as the computers with Viso Services and Viso Recorder.
  - You have The Observer XT 12.5 or an older version.

# Import sessions directly

## aim

To import Viso sessions in The Observer XT. This makes use of the Noldus network communication protocol N-Linx.

## prerequisites

- You have a license for The Observer XT 13 or a newer version.
- The computers with Viso and The Observer XT are in the same network and set up for communication with N-Linx. The procedure to set this up is present in the Viso Setup Manual.
- You recorded the sessions (Trainer), received session ownership or annotator rights or invitations to view the sessions or your user role is Administrator or Technician.

## procedure

1. In The Observer XT, choose **File > Preferences**.
2. Open the tab **Viso settings**.  

3. Select **Use Viso services to connect with Viso**.
4. In the **Services address** field, enter the computer name or IP address of the Viso Services computer. Ask your colleague who manages the Viso set-up for the details.
5. In the **Services port** field, leave the default port number 5672.
6. Click **Test connection**. If The Observer XT computer finds the Viso Services computer, the text **Connected** appears. Click **OK**.
7. Create a new project or open an existing one (**File> New/Open Project**).
8. Choose **File > Import > Viso Sessions**.
9. Enter your Viso login details.

**NOTE** If you are logged in in Viso, log out first. You can only import the sessions that you are allowed to view.



0. Select the sessions and click **Import**.



**NOTE** Each session is imported as a separate observation. The videos are copied to the Video Files folder of The Observer XT. Markers are added to the coding scheme and remarks appear as comments in the Event log (see also [How Viso annotations appear in The Observer XT](#)). The observation is named after the imported session, with the location name and the date and time the session was created added to the filename.

**NOTE** If you have a license for The Observer XT 12.5 or earlier, you cannot import sessions directly into Viso. You must [Export sessions in Viso and import them in The Observer XT](#).

# Export sessions in Viso and import them in The Observer XT

## aim

To import Viso sessions in The Observer XT if the computers with Viso and The Observer XT are not in the same network, or you have an older version of The Observer XT (see [Prerequisites](#) to [Import sessions directly](#)).

## prerequisites

- You have a license for The Observer XT.
- You recorded the sessions (Trainer), received session ownership or invitations to view the sessions or your user role is Administrator or Technician.

## procedure

### In Viso:

1. Open the **Sessions** tab.
2. Right-click a session and select **Export to The Observer XT**.  

3. Specify the destination folder that can be accessed by The Observer XT, for example its **Video Files** folder.
4. Select if you want to export the separate videos, or combine all videos into one picture-by-picture video per location.
5. Click **Export**.  
  
You will find the exported videos and the .odx file containing scored markers and comments in the destination folder.

### In The Observer XT:

6. Create a new project or open an existing one (**File > New/Open Project**).
7. Import the .odx file as a new observation. Choose **File > Import > Observational data**.  

8. Select the .odx file and click **Open**.
9. In the **Import Observational Data** window that appears, select **Yes, import new coding scheme elements**.
0. A message appears whether import is successful. Click **Close**.

## Notes

- Session export to The Observer XT, copies the videos and exports the session as an \*.odx file to the specified location.

- If you cannot export the sessions to a location that can be accessed by The Observer XT, you need to copy the files to a location that can. Make sure you copy both the .odx file and the videos to the same location. Do not import the .odx file from, for example, a USB stick, because The Observer XT then will not have access to the videos once the USB stick is removed.
- The videos are automatically linked to the imported observation.
- Subjects and Markers are added to the coding scheme and remarks appear as comments in the Event log.

See also [How Viso annotations appear in The Observer XT](#)

- The observation is named after the imported session, with the location name and the date time the session was created added to the filename.
- It is also possible to import Viso sessions into an existing observation. For example if you already carried out an observation with the Viso videos. To do so, open the observation and click the **Import data** button on the toolbar.

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Choose **Import observational data**, select the .odx file and click **Open**.

# How Viso annotations appear in The Observer XT

## In the Coding Scheme

In The Observer XT, choose **Setup > Open Coding Scheme**, to open the Coding Scheme. Viso subjects appear in the **Subjects** panel. Viso markers are added as Point events in a Start-Stop group. Remarks are not added to the Coding Scheme.

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## In the observation

Choose **Observe > Observation > Open > [session name and time]** to view the annotations in the Event Log. Viso Subjects are also Subjects in The Observer XT. Markers are point events and are indicated with blue dots. Remarks are imported as comments in the Event Log.

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To jump to the video frame at which a certain marker or remark was scored, click its row in the Event Log.

# Further analysis with The Observer XT

In The Observer XT you can further analyze your sessions. For example:

- Carry out a Behavior analysis to obtain quantitative data about your session, like the frequency or the latency of a scored marker. See **Calculate Statistics** in The Observer XT Help.
- Add new elements to the Coding Scheme and annotate the Viso videos. See **Set up your Project** and **Carry out an Observation** in The Observer XT Help.
- Select time fragments based on behaviors in the Coding Scheme for further analysis. See **Select Data for Analysis** in The Observer XT Help.

# Technical Support

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## Viso Menu

Viso's menu contains the following support options:

### Viso Help

Opens the Viso Help. You can search and find help topics.

### Noldus Online

If your computer is connected to the Internet, choose this option to go to:

- **Viso Home Page** – The Viso home page on the Noldus website contains all kind of information about the program as well as examples of how Viso is used.
- **Customer Support Center** – Brings you to the MyNoldus section on the Noldus website. Create a new account or log into your existing account. On your MyNoldus page you can find the licenses and NoldusCare contracts associated with your account, you can download the latest version of the software, manuals and sample project, contact Support or request a Sales visit.

### About Viso

Choose this option to see details of your Viso version, or to open the End-User License Agreement and Acknowledgments of third-party applications.

## Technical Support

For questions about this or any other Noldus product, please contact the Support department. From the menu select **Noldus Online** and then **Customer Support Center** or browse to <https://my.noldus.com>. This brings you to the MyNoldus section on the Noldus website. Create a new account or log into your existing account. Under **Get support** you will find the contact details of the help desk in your region, you can view the status of your current support cases or submit a new support case.

[We offer 24 hour support via several help desks in different time zones.](#)

In order to provide adequate support, it is possible that we request you to supply us with video recordings made by your organization. Since May 25th 2018 the new GDPR rules apply to all people in the EEA (EU + Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein). For this reason we need your signed consent that you agree with the fact that you have given us permission to use these video recordings. Please be aware that the persons who recognizable in the videos also have to give consent that the videos are sent to Noldus Information Technology BV and our technology partners, and that it is your responsibility to arrange this consent. More information regarding our

Privacy policy can be found at: <https://www.noldus.com/legal/privacy-policy>

## Troubleshooting

### No camera view

This happens if the connection with a camera was lost. Login as Technician. After the connection with the camera is restored, click on the **Select for recording** checkbox for the location with that camera and click on it again five seconds later, so deselect and select the location. The camera view should now be restored.

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## Sound problems

If you hear no sound on your recording, this could be because:

- The speakers of your computer are not plugged in, turned off or their volume is low.
- The Windows volume control is muted or turned low.
- You do not have an audio source connected.
- The recording volume is too low.

## Viso is slow

When Viso Viewer, Viso Recorder and Viso Services are all installed on one computer, the software may become very slow and the connection between the components may time out. Note that we recommend to install Viso Viewer on another computer than Viso Services and Viso Recorder.

To make sure that the software does not become slow when all components are installed on the same computer:

1. Open the **Control Panel** and choose **Network and Internet > Network and Sharing Center**.
2. Click **Change Adapter Settings**.
3. Right-click the **Local Area Network** and select **Properties**.
4. Select **Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)** and click **Properties**.
5. Click **Advanced** and open the tab **WINS**.
6. Select **Disable NetBIOS over TCP/IP**.

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Viso may also become slow if the network cables are not connected properly, or if some cables have defects. If the system is slow, check the speed of the network cables. To do so:

Open the **Control Panel** and choose **Network and Internet > Network and Sharing Center**.

1. Click **Change Adapter Settings**.
2. Right-click the **Ethernet connection** you want to diagnose and select **Status**.

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3. Check the speed in the window that appears. It should be at least 1 Gb per second.

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# Keyboard shortcuts

## Why use keyboard shortcuts

Keyboard shortcuts allow you to use Viso without taking your hands off the keyboard. Using keyboard shortcuts can also help in the prevention of repetitive strain injury. Keyboard shortcuts are only available if the corresponding menu or window is active. Viso has keyboard shortcuts for:

- [General functionality](#)
- [The Sessions tab](#)
- [The Codes tab \(Annotation Module\)](#)
- [Record sessions](#)
- [Review sessions](#)
- [The menu](#)

When you change the Viso terminology, the shortcut keys remain unchanged. For example, if you change 'Locations' into 'Rooms' the shortcut key to open the Rooms tab is still Alt+ L.

## General functionality

Ctrl + L	Login / logout	
F1	Open Viso Help	
Alt + F4	Exit Viso	
Alt + D	Open Dashboard	
Alt + L	Open <b>Locations</b> tab	L
Alt + S	Open <b>Sessions</b> tab	
Alt + H	Open <b>Scheduler</b> tab	L
Alt + C	Open <b>Codes</b> tab	L,A
Alt + G	Open <b>Groups</b> window	L

L – available for users with a role that allows the action.

A – only available with Annotation Module.

You can see the shortcut keys by hovering with your mouse over the menu items.

## The Sessions tab

Del	Delete sessions	L
F2	Rename session	L

L – available for users with a role that allows the action.

Please note that you need to select a session before you can use the shortcut keys. You can select a session by clicking the downwards or upwards arrow keys on your keyboard.

## The Codes tab (Annotation Module)

Del	Delete codes lists	L
-----	--------------------	---

L – available for users with a role that allows the action.

Please note that you need to select a codes list before you can use the shortcut key.

## Record sessions

Backspace	Exit session	L
Ctrl + Shift + R	Start / Stop Recording	L
Ctrl + [n]	Enable / disable PTZ in video [n]	L
Ctrl + Shift + [	Save 1st PTZ preset	L
Ctrl + Shift + ]	Save 2nd PTZ preset	L
Ctrl + [	Return to 1st saved PTZ preset	L
Ctrl + ]	Return to 2nd saved PTZ preset	L
Numpad 1	Move camera left-down	L
Numpad 2	Move camera down	L
Numpad 3	Move camera right-down	L
Numpad 4	Move camera left	L
Numpad 6	Move camera right	L
Numpad 7	Move camera left-up	L
Numpad 8	Move camera up	L
Numpad 9	Move camera right-up	L
Numpad +	Zoom in	L
Numpad -	Zoom out	L
Alt + [n]	Enable Push-to-talk in camera [n]	L
Ctrl + Shift + [n]	Only show video [n]. Press it again or press <b>Esc</b> to show all previously visible videos.	L
Esc	Show all previously visible videos (after double-clicking a video, or pressing <b>Ctrl + Shift + [n]</b> )	L
Ctrl + O	Select codes list	L,A
Ctrl + R	Add remark	L,A
Del	Delete marker, remark	L,A
Ctrl + Q	During annotating, switch between Subjects and Markers tab.	L,A

<b>Page up</b>	Open next location in carousel control	L,M
<b>Page down</b>	Open previous location in carousel control	L,M
<b>Alt + C</b>	Switch to Codes tab	L,A
<b>Alt + E</b>	Switch to Events tab	L,A
<b>Alt + P</b>	Switch to Participants tab	L
<b>Shift + [n]</b>	Mute/unmute video [n]	
<b>Shift + M</b>	mute/unmute all videos at once	

L – available for users with a role that allows the action.

A – only available with Annotation Module.

M - the Setup account selected multiple-location recording.

## Control camera with CH products RS Desktop joystick

Viso supports the CH products RS Desktop joystick for Pan, Tilt, and Zoom control of IP cameras. The joystick and buttons are predefined in the following way:

Joystick	Pan, Tilt, Zoom	
1	Enable / disable PTZ in video [1]	L
2	Enable / disable PTZ in video [2]	L
3	Enable / disable PTZ in video [3]	L
4	Enable / disable PTZ in video [4]	L
5	Return to Preset 1	L
6	Return to Preset 2	L

L – available for users with a role that allows the action.

## Review sessions

<b>Spacebar</b>	Play / pause	
<b>Ctrl + Backspace</b>	Quick review	
<b>Backspace</b>	Exit session	
<b>Alt + B</b>	Exit session	
<b>Ctrl + Shift + [n]</b>	Only show video [n]. Press it again or press <b>Esc</b> to show all previously visible videos.	
<b>Esc</b>	Show all previously visible videos (after double-clicking a video, or pressing <b>Ctrl + Shift + [n]</b> )	
<b>Ctrl + O</b>	Select codes list	L,A
<b>Ctrl + R</b>	Add remark	L,A
<b>Del</b>	Delete marker, remark	L,A

<b>F2</b>	Edit remark	L,A
<b>F7</b>	Create Highlight (only in event log)	
<b>Ctrl + S</b>	Save changes to the event log	L
<b>Ctrl + ?</b>	Skip to next event	
<b>Ctrl + ?</b>	Skip to previous event	
<b>Alt + C</b>	Switch to Codes tab	L,A
<b>Alt + E</b>	Switch to Events tab	L,A
<b>Alt + P</b>	Switch to Participants tab	L
<b>Shift + [n]</b>	Mute/unmute video [n]	
<b>Shift + M</b>	mute/unmute all videos at once	

L – available for users with a role that allows the action.

A – only available with Annotation Module

## The menu

<b>Alt + F</b>	Open menu	
<b>V</b>	Open Viso Help	
<b>T</b>	Open Settings window	
<b>U</b>	Open User Management window	L
<b>Alt + G</b>	Add Groups	L
<b>E</b>	Open Export Audit Log window	L
<b>O</b>	Allows you to select Viso Home Page or Customer Support Center	
<b>D</b>	Open the Upgrade window	L
<b>A</b>	Open the About Viso window	
<b>O + P</b>	Open Viso Home page	
<b>O + C</b>	Open MyNoldus sign-in webpage	

L – available for users with a role that allows the action.

When you open the menu, the shortcut keys are shown as underscores for each menu item.

# The Viso Web App

# Log in

## aim

To start working with the Viso Web App you need to log in with the login name and password that you received from your colleague who manages the Viso set-up.

## prerequisites

Your colleague with the Setup account enabled the **Viso Web App and services** option (this option is turned on by default). If the Viso Web App is not enabled you can still remotely start and stop recording but you cannot remotely view your locations and neither remotely view session playback.

## procedure

1. Connect your device to the Viso network.
2. Open the web browser and in the address field enter the following: https://<Name or IP address of the computer with Viso Services>:5001. Your colleague who manages the Viso set-up can supply you with these details.
3. If you get a message that your connection is not private, click **Advanced** and then **Continue**.
4. Log in with your username and password.

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## Notes

- When you are logged in, your username is shown in the top-right corner of the Viso window.  
 Contact your colleague who manages the Viso set-up if you have lost your password.
- You can only be logged in once in Viso, independent whether this is via the regular Viso interface or the Viso Web App. If you log in a second time, you will be logged out on the other Viso (web) interface.
- You cannot log in with the Setup account in the Viso Web App. To get access to the settings and user management options that are available with the Setup account, you have to log in to the regular Viso interface.
- The Viso Web App allows you to remotely start and stop single session recordings. It is not possible to remotely start and stop recording of separate or combined sessions. However, you can remotely playback separate and combined sessions (see [Sessions](#)).

# View locations and start and stop recording

## aim

Remotely view locations and start and stop a (single session) recording.

## prerequisite

Your user role must allow session recording (Technician, Administrator, Trainer).

## procedure

1. Click the **Locations** tab to view the list of available locations and their status.  

2. Click a location to open it. You can view one camera image at a time. If the location has more than one camera, you can switch between the other camera images by clicking the appropriate button. If your colleague who manages the Setup account enabled the picture-by-picture view on your system, you can see a combined view of all streams pressing the **All** button.  

3. If your Viso set-up includes Pan Tilt Zoom (PTZ) cameras you can control them, including zooming in and out. Please note that these features are not intended for following a person as they move about in a room but to set up a predefined location to monitor which thereafter remains fixed.
4. Click the **Record** button to start recording.
5. When done, click the **Record** button to stop recording.
6. Give the session a name and save it.



## Location status

Locations can have the following status:

- Online – Available for recording.
- Locked – The Location is opened by another user. Administrators and Technicians can open the location, but cannot start session recording. Trainers and Trainees can only open the location if they received an invitation for the session.
- Recording – Recording takes place in that location. Administrators and Technicians can open the location, but cannot start session recording. Trainers and Trainees can only open the location if they received an invitation for the session.
- Offline – The location has not been selected for recording by your colleague who manages the Viso set-up.
- Configuration warning – One camera, or some of the cameras in the location are not configured correctly. Consult your colleague who manages the Viso set-up to solve this. You can record with the cameras that are online.
- Configuration error – None of the cameras in the location are configured correctly. Consult your colleague who manages the Viso set-up to solve this. You cannot open the location.

**NOTE** If you log out while a session is being recorded, recording continues, even if you shut down the computer/mobile device with Viso. Log in again to stop the recording.

**NOTE** Technicians can add and edit locations in the regular Viso interface. See the Viso Setup Manual for details.

# Sessions

The Sessions tab contains the list with recorded sessions that you are entitled to review. For Technicians, the Session tab lists all recorded sessions. For Administrators, the sessions owned by users of his/her department. For Trainers, only the sessions that they created themselves, received session ownership of, have been assigned annotator for or received an invitation for are listed. For Trainees, the list only contains the sessions they received session ownership of, have been assigned annotator for or received an invitation for.

Sessions can have the following status:

- Recording – The session is being recorded.
- Finished – The session has been recorded and can be reviewed.
- Forced finished – Recording has been stopped for this session. For instance by the Technician or because a scheduled session recording started.
- Invalid – If your PC crashes during session recording, the session will get the status 'Invalid'.

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Click a session to open it for review. You can view the session per camera image. If the session has more than one camera, you can view the other camera images by clicking the appropriate button. If your colleague who manages the Setup account enabled the picture-by-picture view on your system, you can see a combined view of all cameras pressing the All button.

If the session has more than one location, you can open the other locations by clicking the appropriate button.

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